TECH BRIEF



ABOUT ATTO

For over 30 years, ATTO has been a global leader across the IT and media & entertainment markets, specializing in network and storage connectivity and infrastructure solutions for the most data-intensive computing environments. ATTO works with partners to deliver end-to-end solutions to better store, manage and deliver data. Working as an extension of customer's design teams, ATTO manufactures host bus adapters, network adapters, storage controllers, Thunderbolt[™] adapters, and software. ATTO solutions provide a high level of connectivity to all storage interfaces, including Fibre Channel, SAS/SATA, iSCSI, Ethernet, NVMe, NVMe over Fabrics and Thunderbolt. ATTO is the Power Behind the Storage.

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Thunderbolt[™] 3 and USB-C Connectors

GET THE MOST OUT OF NEW **T**HUNDERBOLT PLATFORMS

Thunderbolt[™] is a key element of most content creation and mobile workflows, enabling groups of people working on a project to share their efforts and collaborate in real time. Smaller form factors make Thunderbolt adapters a great component of mobile workstations and Thunderbolt 3 platforms have even more throughput capabilities to support 4K workflows.

From a market standpoint, there is an upward trend in the adoption rates for mobile workstations. They have all the brains, power and technical abilities of a traditional tower workstation but all the beauty, flexibility and portability of a laptop. Mobile workstations also can now handle video and data demands that are more bandwidth intensive all from a single Thunderbolt port.

Thunderbolt technology was developed by Intel[®] with support from Apple[®]. It was designed to eliminate the need for a variety of cables, ports and slots because users can transmit PCIe data as well as have connectivity for DisplayPort video, all from a single port.

While Thunderbolt is a more recent transfer technology, it has gone through some rapid and dramatic changes in its short lifespan. The original version of Thunderbolt provided a 10Gb/s transfer rates. This has now doubled in each successive generation, with Thunderbolt 3 boasting increased performance rates to 40Gb/s.

USB-C or Type C, on the other hand, is a connector style. It is differently shaped than previous USB A connectors, the traditional shape with which most consumers are familiar. USB-C connectors are reversible, meaning cables are correctly aligned on the first time, similar to what you see with the Lightning[®] charging cord for an iPhone[®].

The USB-C connector spec was finished in 2014 and 2016 saw rapid adoption on a widespread range of devices from laptops to workbooks, a trend that will continue in 2017 and beyond.



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Since USB-C is simply the connector portion it still needs to support a transfer standard. A common myth or misperception is that USB-C has a transfer speed associated with it. USB 3.1, also known as USB 3.1 Gen 2, is going to provide widespread connectivity at 10Gb/s, is typically the standard support utilized over a USB-C connector.

There are a variety of different options for support when device manufacturers are designing their host products with USB-C connectors. Thunderbolt enabled hosts are designated with its lightning bolt-shaped logo next to the USB-C connector. While all Thunderbolt[™] 3 platforms and products are utilizing USB-C, not all USB-C is utilizing Thunderbolt 3.

While USB-C connectors can support both Thunderbolt 3 and USB connectivity, it is important to know when users need a host that will support the Thunderbolt protocol as opposed to traditional connectivity such as USB 3.1.

USB allows for widespread connectivity. This gives users connectivity to countless USB devices and creates solutions where transfers are limited to 10Gb/s.

Thunderbolt 3, on the other hand, is specifically designed for highperformance connectivity. It extends speeds to 40Gb/s or 2750MB/s. It supports PCIe Gen 3 and DisplayPort 1.2 and has enough bandwidth to support 4K and 5K displays. Thunderbolt also gives users the power to extend a device's reach with the ability to daisy chain six devices together. Thunderbolt currently delivers transfer speeds more than four times greater than USB 3.1's maximum threshold.

Thunderbolt[™] 3 and USB-C Connectors

GET THE MOST OUT OF NEW THUNDERBOLT PLATFORMS

One of the largest areas of growth for Thunderbolt 3 has been in the PC market, spurred on by the integration of Thunderbolt enabled hosts. Numerous PC providers have all released the latest version of their hosts with Thunderbolt 3 support, including companies such as HP, Dell, Lenovo and Asus, all of which now offer mobile workstations featuring Thunderbolt 3 over USB-C connectors.

ATTO has a long history of being able to provide this connectivity via host bus adapters (HBAs) and network interface cards (NICs) that fit in hosts PCIe slots. With the latest generations of hosts, PCIe slots have now been replaced with Thunderbolt ports. Instead of internal connectivity via an ATTO HBA or NIC, external connectivity is provided with a Thunderbolt port and ATTO ThunderLink® adapter. ATTO still provides connectivity to Fibre Channel, Ethernet and SAS/SATA storage and networks through the use of a Thunderbolt enabled device when a Thunderbolt host is involved.

ATTO Thunderbolt adapters focus on two main aspects—high performance and low latency— allowing users can collaborate with high availability. The overall result is a high value-add Thunderbolt solution with enhanced performance characteristics for storage connectivity that solves not only performance and throughput needs but also provides toolsets, solves lead times and compressed schedules, portability and personnel cost.